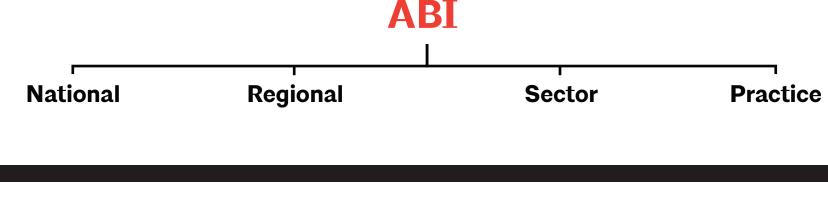


Architecture Billings Index (ABI)

February 2023

The Architecture Billings Index (ABI) is a diffusion index derived from the monthly Work-on-the-Boards survey, conducted by the AIA Economics & Market Research Group. The ABI serves as a leading economic indicator that leads nonresidential construction activity by approximately 9–12 months. The survey panel asks participants whether their billings increased, decreased, or stayed the same in the month that just ended. According to the proportion of respondents choosing each option, a score is generated, which represents an index value for each month. An index score of 50 represents no change in firm billings from the previous month, a score above 50 indicates an increase in firm billings from the previous month.

*All graphs represent data from February 2022–February 2023.



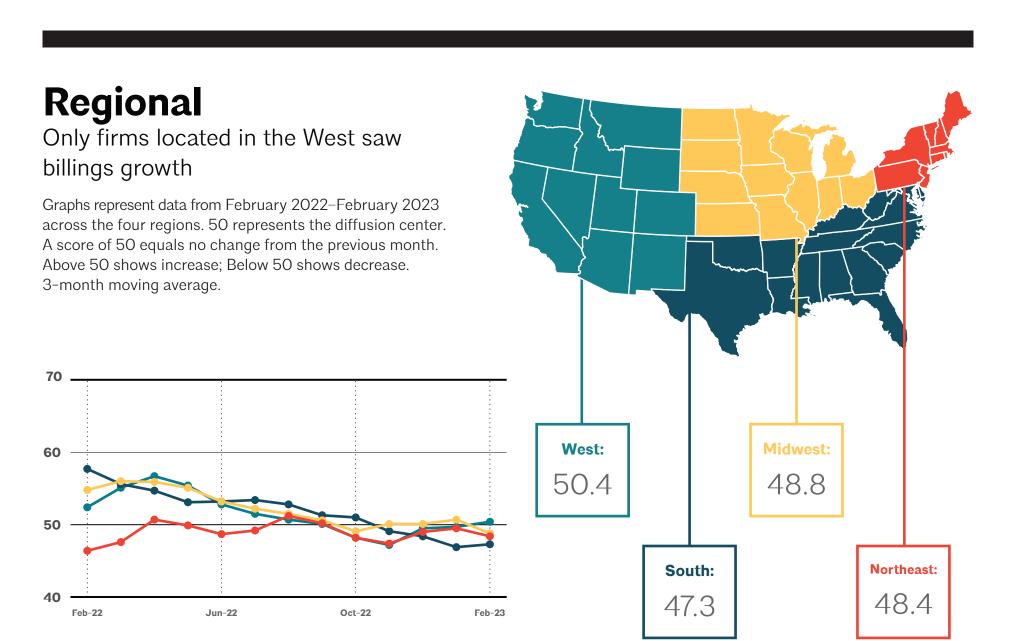
Architecture firm billings continued to decline in February Graphs represent data from February 2022-February 2023. Design Contracts Inquiries Billings Billings

52.8

Aug-22

Sep-22

Oct-22



70

Business conditions soften at firms of all specializations

3-month moving average.

Sector

51.8

Feb-22

45

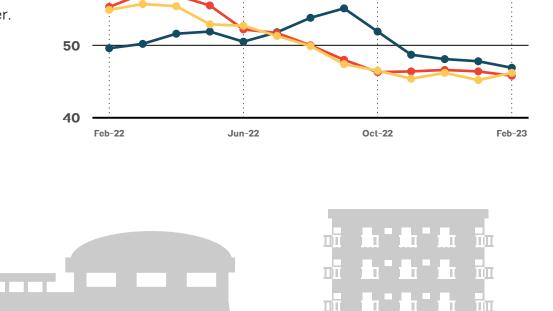
53.3

May-22

Jun-22

Jul-22

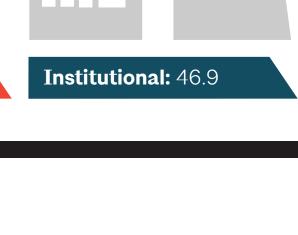
Graphs represent data from February 2022–February 2023 across the three sectors. 50 represents the diffusion center. A score of 50 equals no change from the previous month. Above 50 shows increase; Below 50 shows decrease.

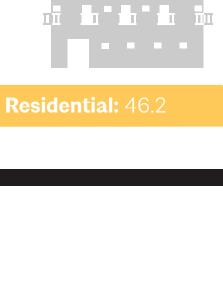


PracticeAfter seeing robust compensation growth in 2022, more

moderate gains are expected in 2023

Commercial/Industrial: 45.8





8.1%

About the same

48.0

Nov-22 Dec-22

2.0% Down

units: % of firms indicating how compensation for architectural positions at their firm

changed from 2021 to 2022, and is expected to change from 2022 to 2023

