

BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviations adopted for this Second Edition have been studied to the end that titles and text may be easily followed by the reader.

ABBREVIATIONS AND TITLES OF SECTIONS pertaining to biographies are listed in the order they appear in entries.

| | | | |
|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|
| AIA '21 | Corporate Member of The American Institute of Architects and year of election. | Gen. Types: | General Types of Work Executed as the "Architect of Record" by the architect or his firm, listed by numbers from 1 to 20 indexed to Table of General Types and summarized at bottom of each page in the Biographical Index for ready reference. |
| FAIA '61 | Fellow of The Institute and year of advancement. | | |
| E(meritus) | Emeritus status of Corporate Member | | |
| Life Mem. | Life Member of The Institute | Prin. Wks. | A list of up to six buildings or projects executed as the "Architect of Record" representing his selection of his best work as Architect, Partner or legal Principal, or as Architect Associated on the basis of joint legal responsibility. |
| b. | Place of birth, usually followed by date of birth | | (Note special abbreviation policy in this section: name of city is not repeated but initial used after first reference; and when a partnership or firm is responsible for a work, the individual responsibility of Architect is assumed rather than indicated at the end of each listing.) |
| Educ. | Professional or technical, institutions attended, degrees earned and years in which conferred. Scholastic Honors, Scholarships and Fellowships are listed in sequence without section titles. Up to four Positions Held are listed with the title of position, Name of Employer and Years Employed in chronological order. | | |
| Prev. Firms | Names of firms in which previously associated as a partner or legal principal. | Hon. Degrees | Degrees conferred by an Institution for distinguished achievement in Architecture with years in which conferred. |
| Present Firm | Official name of firm of which architect is the principal, a partner, an associate or member of an association. When preceded by the symbol (†) it is the Architectural Firm Listing of a single principal firm. The symbol precedes the name of multi-principal firms. | Hon. Awards | Titles of awards, by whom awarded, years in which awarded and names of projects. |
| Pres. Occup. | Present occupation, position held and name of organization when not practicing as a legal principal. | Educ. Act. | Educational activities of Architect as principal occupation or incidental to practice, including Administrative, Instruction, Occasional lecturing and others, with names of institutions served. |
| Reg. | Registered (followed by States, abbreviated, in which registered.) | Pub. Serv. | Public Service on Planning or Zoning Commissions, Boards of Adjustment, Committees or Groups serving the public interest. |
| NCARB Cert. | Holder of Certificate of the National Council of Architectural Registration Boards, either Senior or Junior Certificate, entitling the holder to apply for licensing in any State of the United States. | Gov. Serv. | Governmental Service including Federal, State or local military or civilian service with dates or years of service, titles and honors. |
| Lic. Eng. | Licensed, also, as a Professional, Civil, Mechanical or (other) Engineer. (State or States of such registration not generally given.) | Bks. Pub. | Books Published with titles, year of publication and number of years of subsequent editions of which the Architect has been either author, co-author, contributor, editor or translator. |

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|-----------|---|
| Hon. Mem. | Honorary Memberships in Foreign or Domestic Academies or Societies with name of Organization and year of election. |
| AIA Act. | Chapter Offices held with dates; State Organization Offices held with dates; Regional Director with dates; Memberships on and Chairmanships of National |

AIA Committees and Institute Offices held with dates.

Note: The omission of AIA or FAIA with dates following the name of the Architect on the first line of the biography indicates that he is not a member of the American Institute of Architects.

MISCELLANEOUS ABBREVIATIONS

This is by no means an all-inclusive list of abbreviations, but since many others are self-evident such as names of foreign countries, it will serve, we trust, to identify words except in very unusual cases.

| | | | |
|------------------|---|---------------|---|
| A | Author | Archt. | Architect |
| AA | Architect Associated or Associated Architect | Arg. | Argentina |
| A.A. | Associated Arts (Degree) | Ariz. | Arizona |
| A.A.L. | Architectural Associate, London | Ark. | Arkansas |
| A.A.S.A. | American Association of School Administrators | Arq. | Arquitecto |
| A & M | Agricultural & Mechanical | Artls. | Articles |
| A.B. also B.A. | Bachelor of Arts (Degree) | ARSA | Associate of the Royal Scotch Academy |
| Acad. | Academy | ASCA | Association of Collegiate Schools of Architecture |
| A.C.I. | American Concrete Institute | ASID | American Society of Interior Designers |
| Act. | Activities | Assn. | Association |
| Add. | Addition | Assoc. | Associate |
| A.D.G.E. | Architecte Diplômé par le Gouvernement Français | Asst. | Assistant |
| Adjust. | Adjustment | Aud. | Auditorium |
| Admin. | Administration | Aug. | August |
| Adminis. | Administrators | Aus. | Australia |
| Adv. | Advertising | Aux. | Auxiliary |
| Advis. | Advisory | Auth. | Authority |
| A.E. | Architectural Engineer (Degree) | Ave. | Avenue |
| AEC or A.E.C. | Atomic Energy Commission | b. | Born |
| A.E.D. or D.F.A. | Doctor of Fine Arts (Degree) | B.A. | Bachelor of Arts (Degree) |
| AFB | Air Force Base | BAIS | Beaux Arts Institute of Design |
| AGC | Association of General Contractors | Balt. | Baltimore |
| AIA | American Institute of Architects | B. Arch. | Bachelor or Architecture (Degree) |
| AID | American Institute of Decorators | B. Arch. Eng. | Bachelor of Architectural Engineering (Degree) |
| AIP | American Institute of Planners | Bapt. | Baptist |
| AISC | American Institute of Steel Construction | B.B.A. | Bachelor of Business Administration (Degree) |
| Ala. | Alabama | B.C.E. | Bachelor of Civil Engineering (Degree) |
| Alsk. | Alaska | Bd. | Board |
| Alt. | Alterations | Belg. | Belgium |
| A.M. or M.A. | Master of Arts (Degree) | B.F.A. | Bachelor of Fine Arts (Degree) |
| AMA | American Medical Association | Bien. | Biennium |
| Amer. | America or American | Bldg. | Building |
| Amer. Soc. CE | American Society of Civil Engineers | Blvd. | Boulevard |
| Amer. Soc. ME | American Society of Mechanical Engineers | Boro. | Borough |
| Ann. | Annual | Bowl. | Bowling |
| Apprent. | Apprentice or Apprenticed | Brdctg. | Broadcasting |
| Apptd. | Appointed | Brit. | British |
| Apts. | Apartments | B.S. | Bachelor of Science (Degree) |
| ARA | American Registered Architects | BSA | Boy Scouts of America |
| Arch. | Architecture or Architectural | B.S.F. A.A. | Bachelor of Science in Fine & Applied Arts (Degree) |
| Archaeol. | Archaeological | Bur. | Bureau |

| | | | |
|-------------------|--|-------------------|---|
| BURHA | Baltimore Urban Renewal & Housing Authority | D.C. | District of Columbia |
| Bus. | Business | Dec. | December |
| B.W.I. | British West Indies | Deg. | Degree |
| c. | about or approximately | Del. | Delaware, Delegate |
| CA | Central America | Delr. | Delineator |
| Cafet. | Cafeteria | Den. | Denmark |
| Calif. | California | Dept. | Department |
| Can. | Canada | Des. D | Design, designed |
| Cap. | Capitol | Desr. | Designer |
| Capt. | Captain | Develop. | Development |
| Cath. | Catholic | D.F. | Federal District (Mexico) |
| C of C | Chamber of Commerce | Dftsm. | Draftsman |
| C.E. or CE | Civil Engineer (Degree) | Dict. | Dictionary |
| Cent. | Centennial | Dir. | Director |
| Ch. | Church | Dist. | District |
| Chapt. | Chapter | Dist'd | Distributed |
| Chem. | Chemical | Distribs. | Distributors |
| Chemo. | Chemotherapy | Div. | Division |
| Chmn. | Chairman | Dorm. | Dormitory |
| Christ. | Christian | E | East |
| CIAM | Congress International d'Architecture Modern | East. | Eastern |
| Cit. | Citizens | Econ. | Economics |
| Civ. | Civil | Ed. | Editor |
| Co. (s) | Company or Companies; Country or Countries; County or Counties | Ed. B. | Bachelor of Education (Degree) |
| Co-A | Co-Arthur | Edit. | Edition |
| C.O. | Commanding Officer | Educ. | Education |
| Col. | Columbia, Colonel, College | EE or E.E. | Electrical Engineer (Degree) |
| Colo. | Colorado | Egy. | Egypt |
| Comdr. | Commander | Elec. | Electrical |
| Comm. | Committee | Elem. | Elementary |
| Commer. | Commercial or Commerce | ENBA | Escola Nacional de Bellos Artes |
| Commn. | Commission | Eng. | Engineering or England |
| Commnr. | Commissioner | Engr. (s) | Engineer, Engineers |
| Commun. | Community | Epis. | Episcopal |
| Comp. | Competition | Establt. | Establishment |
| Con. Arch. | Consulting Architect | Estr. | Estimator |
| Conf. | Conference | Exam. | Examining, Examinations |
| Cong. | Congregational | Examrs. | Examiners |
| Conn. | Connecticut | Excel. | Excellence |
| Conserv. | Conservation | Exec. | Executive |
| Conslt. | Consultant or Consulting | Exhib. | Exhibition |
| Consol. | Consolidated | Exped. | Expedition |
| Construct. | Construction | Expos. | Exposition |
| Contemp. | Contemporary | Ext. | Extension |
| Contr. | Contributor | FAA | Florida Association on Architects |
| Conv. | Convention | FAAR | Fellow of the American Academy in Rome |
| Conval. | Convalescent | Facil. | Facilities |
| Co-op | Cooperative | FAIA | Fellow American Institute of Architects |
| Coordn. | Coordination | Feb. | February |
| Coordnr. | Coordinator | Fed. | Federal |
| Corp. | Corporation | Fedn. | Federation |
| Corr. | Correspondent, Corresponding | Felshp. | Fellowship |
| CSI | Construction Specification Institute | Fest. | Festival |
| Ct. | Court | FHA | Federal Housing Administration |
| Ctr. | Center | FIAL | Fellow International Architects League |
| C.Z. | Canal Zone | Fin. | Finland |
| D. (or d) | Deceased | Fla. | Florida |
| dba | doing business as | FOA | Foreign Operations Administration |
| DBA | Director of Business Administration | For. | Foreign |
| | | Found. | Foundation |

| | | | |
|------------------|--|-------------------------|---|
| FPA | Federacion Panamericana de Asociacion de Arquitectos | Litt. B. or B.L. | Bachelor of Letters (Degree) |
| FPHA | Federal Public Housing Administration | Liturg. | Liturgical |
| FRAC | Fellow Royal Architects Institute of Canada | L.M. | Life Member |
| Frat. | Fraternity | LSWMA | Lutheran Society for Worship Music and the Arts |
| FRIBA | Fellow Royal Institute of British Architects | Lt. | Lieutenant |
| FSA | Federal Security Administration | Lt. Col. | Lieutenant Colonel |
| Ft. | Fort | Luth. | Lutheran |
| Ga. | Georgia | M.A. or MA | Master of Arts (Degree) |
| Gen. | General | Maint. | Maintenance |
| Geol. | Geology, geological | Mar. | March |
| Ger. | Germany | M. Arch | Master of Architecture (Degree) |
| Gov. | Governor | Mass. | Massachusetts |
| Govt. | Government | MATS | Military Air Transport Service |
| Grad. | Graduate or Graduated | Md. | Maryland |
| Gr. Brit. | Great Britain | M.E. or ME | Mechanical Engineer |
| Gym. | Gymnasium | Med. | Medical |
| HHFA | Housing and Home Finance Agency | Medit. | Mediterranean |
| H.I. | Hawaiian Islands | Mem. | Member, Memorial |
| Hist. | History, Historical, Historic | Men. | Mention |
| HOLC | Home Owners Loan Corporation | Merit | Meritorious |
| Hon. | Honorary | Meth. | Methodist |
| Hons. | Honors, Honor Awards | Metro. | Metropolitan |
| Hosp. | Hospital | M.F.A. | Master of Fine Arts. |
| H.Q. | Headquarters | Mfg. | Manufacturing |
| HS | High School | Mfr. | Manufacturer |
| Hse | House | Mgr. | Manager |
| Hsg. | Housing | Mich. | Michigan |
| Hts. | Heights | Mil. | Military |
| ICS | International Correspondence Schools | Minn. | Minnesota |
| Il. | Illustrator | Minst. | Ministry |
| Ill. | Illinois | Miss | Mississippi |
| Ind. | Indiana | MIT | Massachusetts Institute of Technology |
| Indus. | Industry, Industrial | Mkts. | Markets |
| Inf. | Infantry | Mo. | Missouri |
| Ins. | Insurance | Mod. | Modular-Modern |
| Insp. | Inspector | Mont. | Montana |
| Inst. | Institute | M.S. or M. Sc. | Master of Science (Degree) |
| Instln. | Installation | MSA | Milano Societa' d' Architettos |
| Instn. | Institution | Mr. | Mount |
| Instr. | Instructors | Mus. | Museum |
| Int. | International | N. | North |
| Inter. | Interior | N.A. | National Academician |
| I.U.A. | International Union of Architects | NACA | National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics |
| JAA | Japanese Architects Association | NAHB | National Association of Home Builders |
| Jan. | January | N. Am. | North America |
| Jap. | Japan | NASA | National Association of School Administrators |
| Jg. | Junior Grade | Nat. | National |
| Jour. | Journal | Navig. | Navigation |
| Jr. | Junior | N.C. | North Carolina |
| Juv. | Juvenile | NCARB | National Council of Architectural Registration Boards |
| Kan. | Kansas | N. Dak. | North Dakota |
| Ky, | Kentucky | Neb. | Nebraska |
| La. | Louisiana | N.E. | North East |
| L.A. | Los Angeles | Neth. | Netherlands |
| Lab. | Laboratory | Nev. | Nevada |
| LCMDR | Lieutenant Commander | N.F. | Newfoundland |
| Lectr. | Lecturer | N.G. | National Guard |
| L.I. | Long Island | | |
| Lib. | Library | | |

| | | | |
|--------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|
| N.H. | New Hampshire | Pub. | Public, Published |
| NIAE | National Institute of Architectural Education | Pvt. | Private |
| NIAL | National Institute of Arts & Letters | q. | Quarterly |
| Nic. | Nicaragna | Q.M.C. | Quarter Master Corps |
| N.J. | New Jersey | Q.M./O.R.C. | Quartermaster Officers Reserve |
| N. Mex. | New Mexico | RAIC | Royal Architects Institute of Canada |
| No. | Number | RC | Roman Catholic |
| N.O. | New Orleans | RCIA | Royal Canadian Institute of Architects |
| Nor. | Norway | Rd. | Road |
| Nov. | November | R. D. | Rural Delivery |
| Nr. | Near | Recogn. | Recognition |
| NSAEC | National Security Atomic Energy Commission | Recre. | Recreation |
| N. S. P. E. | National Society of Professional Engineers | Redevelt. | Redevelopment |
| N. W. | North West | Ref. | Reformed (church) |
| N. West. | North Western | Reg. | Register, Registered |
| N.Y. | New York | Regl. | Religious, Regional |
| Occl. | Occasional | Regrs. | Registrars |
| Occup. | Occupation | Rehabil. | Rehabilitation |
| O. C. D. | Office of Civil Defense | Relig. | Religious |
| Oct. | October | Rel. | Relations |
| Off. | Officer, Office | Remodel. | Remodelling |
| Okla. | Oklahoma | Renovs. | Renovations |
| Ord. | Ordinance | Rep. | Representative |
| Ore. | Oregon | Res. or Res | Reserved, Residence |
| Org. | Organized, Organization | Resl. | Residential |
| Pa. | Pennsylvania | Resrch. | Research |
| Par. | Parish | Rest. | Restoration |
| Part. | Partner | Ret. | Retired |
| Partg. | Participating | RF | Reserve Force |
| Pen. | Penitentiary | R.I. | Rhode Island |
| Persp. | Perspective | RIBA | Royal Institute of British Architects |
| PHA | Public Housing Administration | Rm. | Room |
| Ph.D. | Doctor of Philosophy (Degree) | R. P. | Republic of Panama |
| Phil. | Philippines | RTC | Reserved Training Corps |
| Phila. | Philadelphia | Ry. | Railway |
| Phys. | Physician, Physical, Physically | S. | South |
| P.I. | Philippine Islands | S. Am. | South America |
| PIA | Philippine Institute of Architects | SAME | Society of American Military Engineers |
| Pl. | Place | S & L | Savings and Loan |
| PLAN | Planning Landscape Architectural Needs | SAP | Sociedad de Arquitectos del Peru |
| Pt. | Point | SAR | Sons of the American Revolution |
| P.O. | Post Office | S.B. or B.S. or Sc. B. | Bachelor of Science (Degree) |
| Poly. | Polytechnic | Sc. | Science |
| P.R. | Puerto Rico | S.C. | South Carolina |
| Pres. | President | S. C. A. | Sociedad Centrale de Arquitectos |
| pres. | Present | Scand. | Scandinavian |
| Presby. | Presbyterian | SCCTSD | Suburban Coor County T.B. Sanitarium |
| Preserv. | Preservation | Sc. D or D. Sc. | Doctor of Science (Degree) |
| PRIBA | Provisional Royal Institute of British Architects | Sch. | School |
| Prin. Wks. | Principal Works | Scholp. | Scholarship |
| Prod. | Production | S. Dak. | South Dakota |
| Prod. (s) | Product(s) | Sec. | Secretary |
| Prof. | Professor | Sect. | Section |
| Prog. | Progress, Progressive | S. E. | South East |
| Progrnm. | Programming | S. East. | South Eastern |
| Proj. | Project | Sem. | Seminary |
| P. S. A. | Pennsylvania Society of Architects | Sept. | September |
| | | Serv. | Service |
| | | S. F. | San Francisco |
| | | Shop. | Shopping |
| | | S. I. | Staten Island |
| | | S.M. | Master of Science (Degree) |

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---|
| Soc. | Society | UN | United Nations |
| Sor. | Sorority | Unit. | Unitarian |
| SORC | Signal Officers Reserve Corps | Univ. | University |
| SOC | Service of Supplies | Univl. | Universal |
| Spec. | Special | U. Presb. | United Presbyterian |
| Specifs. | Specifications | US | United State |
| Sq. | Square | USA | United States Army |
| Sr. | Senior | USAFR | United States Air Force Reserve |
| S.S. | Sunday School | USAR | United States Army Reserves |
| St. | Saint or Street | USC & GS | United States Coast Guards & Geological Service |
| Sta. | Station | USCG | United States Coast Guards |
| Stand.(s) | Standard(s) | USMC | United States Marine Corps |
| Structs. | Structures | USN | United States Navy |
| Stud. | Students | USNG | United States National Guard |
| Sub.(s) | Subsidiary(s) | USNRF | United States Naval Reserve Force |
| Subsist. | Subsistence | USR | United States Reserves |
| Super. Arch. | Supervising Architect | V.I. | Virgin Islands |
| Supermkt. | Super Market | VP | Vice President |
| Surg. | Surgeons, Surgical | Ven. | Venezuela |
| Survs. | Surveyors | Vet. | Veteran, Veterinary |
| S.W. | South West | Vil. | Village |
| Swed. | Sweden | Vir. | Virginia |
| S. West. | South Western | Visit. | Visiting |
| Switz. | Switzerland | Vocl. | Vocational |
| Synag. | Synagogue | Vt. | Vermont |
| Taber. | Tabernacle | W. | West |
| Tech. | Technology | Wash. | Washington |
| Techn. | Technician | West. | Western |
| Tel. | Telephone | Whse. | Warehouse |
| Tenn. | Tennessee | W.I. | West Indies |
| Tex. | Texas | Wis. | Wisconsin |
| Tr. | Translator | W. Va. | West Virginia |
| Transpm. | Transportation | Wyo. | Wyoming |
| Treas. | Treasurer | YMCA | Young Men's Christian Association |
| Tur. | Turkey | YMHA | Young Men's Hebrew Association |
| TV | Television | Yrs. | Years |
| Twp. | Township | YWCA | Young Women's Christian Association |
| UCC | United Church of Christ | Zool. | Zoological |
| UIA | Union Internationale des Architectes | | |

KEY TO GENERAL TYPES OF WORK EXECUTED

Under General Types (Gen. Types) in the biographical sketches are listed by numbers 1 to 20 the several broad classifications of buildings or projects for which the biographee has been the "Architect of Record" in one or more of the categories given under each type as (1) The Architect in a single-principal firm, (2) Partner or legal Principal in a multi-principal firm or (3) Architect Associated.

Type 1 - Residential Apartments, Apartment Hotels, Hosteleries, Housing, Institutional Residences, Private Houses.

Type 2 - Commercial Agency Sales Bldgs., Banks, Display Rooms, Display Windows, Hotels, Motels, Office Bldgs., Public Markets, Shopping Centers, Stock Exchanges, Stores & Shops, Super-Markets.

Type 3 - Industrial Boiler Houses, Electric Plants, Factories, Heating Plants, Laundries, Newspaper Plants, Packing Houses.

Type 4 - Religious Chapels, Churches, Convents, Monasteries, Parish Houses, Religious Bldgs., Retreats, Synagogues.

Type 5 - Educational College & University Bldgs., Private Schools, Public Schools, Dormitories, Libraries, Museums & Art Galleries, Settlement Houses, Student Unions.

Type 6 - Recreational Bowling Alleys, Clubs, Community Bldgs., Concert Halls, Fraternity & Society Bldgs., Gymnasiums, In-Door Tennis Crts., Opera Houses, Skating Rinks, Squash Courts, Stadiums & Arenas, Swimming Pools, Theatres.

Type 7 - Health Facilities Asylums, Convalescent Homes, Doctors Offices, Clinics, Health Centers, Hospitals, Infirmarys, Nurses Homes, Sanatoria.

Type 8 - Penal Institutions Houses of Correction, Jails, Juvenile Institutions, Penitentiaries, Prison Farm Bldgs.

Type 9 - Public Buildings Auditoriums, City Halls, Convention Halls, Court Houses, Custom Houses, Fire Houses, Garages, Office Bldgs., Police Stations, Post Offices, State Capitols.

Type 10 - Public Structures Bridges, Docks, Fountains, Gateways, Memorials, Monuments, Piers, Public Service Facilities.

Type 11 - Military Structures Armories, Arsenals, Cantonments, Coast Guard Stations, Military Bases, Supply Depots.

Type 12 - Transportation Airport Terminal Bldgs., Boats & Ships, Bus Stations, Express Offices, Ferry Stations, Filling Stations, Freight Stations, Garages, Hangars, Helicopter Landings, Machine Shops, Railway Cars, Railroad Stations, Storage Terminals, Ticket Offices.

Type 13 - Communications Broadcasting Stations, Radio Transmitting Stations, Telegraph Bldgs., Telephone Bldgs., Television Studios.

Type 14 - Scientific Structures Experimental & Research Structures, Laboratories, Observatories.

Type 15 - Mortuary Structures Chapels, Columbaria, Crematories, Funeral Parlors, Mausoleums & Tombs, Monuments, Undertaking Establishments.

Type 16 - City Planning Exposition & State Fair Planning, Governmental Groupings, Housing & Institutional Site Designations, Site Developments and Redevelopments, Sub-Division Layouts, Worlds Fairs.

Type 17 - Landscape Design Cemeteries, Gardens, Greenhouses, Parks, Site Planning.

Type 18 - Interior Design Exhibition Design, Furniture, Decoration, Motion Picture and Television Scenery.

Type 19 - Miscellaneous Dairies, Estates and Farm Bldgs.

Type 20 - Restorations Restoration of Historic Buildings and Monuments.